

Treasury Management Practice (TMP1) – Credit and Counterparty Risk Management

SPECIFIED INVESTMENTS:

These investments are sterling investments of not more than one-year maturity, or those which could be for a longer period but where the Council has the right to be repaid within 12 months if it wishes. These are low risk assets where the possibility of loss of principal or investment income is very low. These would include sterling investments with:

- The UK Government (such as the Debt Management Office, UK Treasury Bills or a gilt with less than one year to maturity).
- Supranational bonds with less than one year to maturity.
- A local authority, parish council or community council.
- Pooled investment vehicles (such as money market funds) that have been awarded a high credit rating by a credit rating agency. This covers a money market fund rated AAA by Standard and Poor's, Moody's or Fitch rating agencies
- A body that has been awarded a high credit rating by a credit rating agency (such as a bank or building society) this covers bodies with a minimum short term rating of F1+ (or equivalent) as rated by Standard and Poor's, Moody's or Fitch rating agencies.

NON-SPECIFIED INVESTMENTS:

Non-specified investments are any other type of investment (i.e. not defined as specified above). The identification and rationale supporting the selection of these other investments and the maximum limits to be applied are set out below. Non specified investments would include any sterling investments with:

a.	Supranational Bonds greater than 1 year to maturity (a) Multilateral development bank bonds - These are bonds defined as an international financial institution having as one of its objects economic development, either generally or in any region of the world (e.g. European Investment Bank etc.). (b) A financial institution that is guaranteed by the United Kingdom Government (e.g. The Guaranteed Export Finance Company {GEFCO}) The security of interest and principal on maturity is on a par with the Government and so very secure, and these bonds usually provide returns above equivalent gilt edged securities. However the value of the bond may rise or fall before maturity and losses may accrue if the bond is sold before maturity.
b.	Gilt edged securities with a maturity of greater than one year. These are Government bonds and so provide the highest security of interest and the repayment of principal on maturity. Similar to category (a) above, the value of the bond may rise or fall before maturity and losses may accrue if the bond is sold before maturity.
c.	Building societies which are eligible to use the Bank of England's Credit

	Guarantee Scheme, subject to a minimum asset size of £5billion and meeting a minimum credit rating of A- (where rated). These investments will be restricted to a maximum period of 6 months and £2m per institution.
d.	NatWest Bank for the provision of Banking Services. The Council is limited to daylight exposure only (i.e. the flow of funds in and out during the day), with a maximum limit of 1 working day.
e.	A body which has been provided with a government issued guarantee for wholesale deposits within specific timeframes. Where these guarantees are in place and the government has a AAA sovereign long term rating these institutions will be included within the Council's criteria, temporarily until such time as the ratings improve or the guarantees are withdrawn. Monies will only be deposited within the timeframe of the guarantee. In addition to this, a maximum limit of £2m with a maximum duration of 3 months is also set.
f.	Eligible Institutions for the HM Treasury Credit Guarantee Scheme initially announced on 13 October 2008, with the necessary ratings required. These institutions have been subject to suitability checks before inclusion and have access to HM Treasury liquidity if needed.

A variety of investment instruments will be used, subject to the credit quality of the institution, and depending on the type of investment made it will fall into one of the above categories.

The criteria, time limits and monetary limits applying to institutions or investment vehicles are:

	* Minimum credit criteria / colour band	Money Limit	Max. maturity period
DMADF – UK Government	N/A	£20M	3 months
UK Government gilts	UK sovereign rating	£5m	1 year
UK Government Treasury bills	UK sovereign rating	£5m	1 year
Money market funds	AAA	£5m	Liquid
Local authorities	N/A	£5m	1 year

Term deposits with banks and building societies	AA	£5m	Liquid
CDs or corporate bonds with banks and building societies	AA	£5m	Liquid
Corporate bond funds	AA	£5m	3 Years

Accounting treatment of investments.

The accounting treatment may differ from the underlying cash transactions arising from investment decisions made by this Council. To ensure that the Council is protected from any adverse revenue impact, which may arise from these differences, we will review the accounting implications of new transactions before they are undertaken

The monitoring of investment counterparties

The credit rating of counterparties will be monitored regularly. The Council receives credit rating information (changes, rating watches and rating outlooks) from Capita as and when ratings change, and counterparties are checked promptly. On occasion ratings may be downgraded after an investment has already been made. The criteria used are such that a minor downgrading should not affect the full receipt of the principal and interest. Any counterparty failing to meet the criteria will be removed from the list immediately by the Director of Corporate Services, and if required new counterparties which meet the criteria will be added to the list.

Use of external fund managers

It is the Council's policy to use external fund managers for part of its investment portfolio. The fund managers will use both specified and non-specified investment categories and are contractually committed to keep to the Council's investment strategy, which will be defined in an updated Treasury Management Strategy post fund manager's appointment. The performance of each manager is reviewed at least quarterly by the Director of Finance & Resources.

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